Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Black or African-American Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 12

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Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Black or African-American Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: ***209***
Number of valid responses: ***173***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

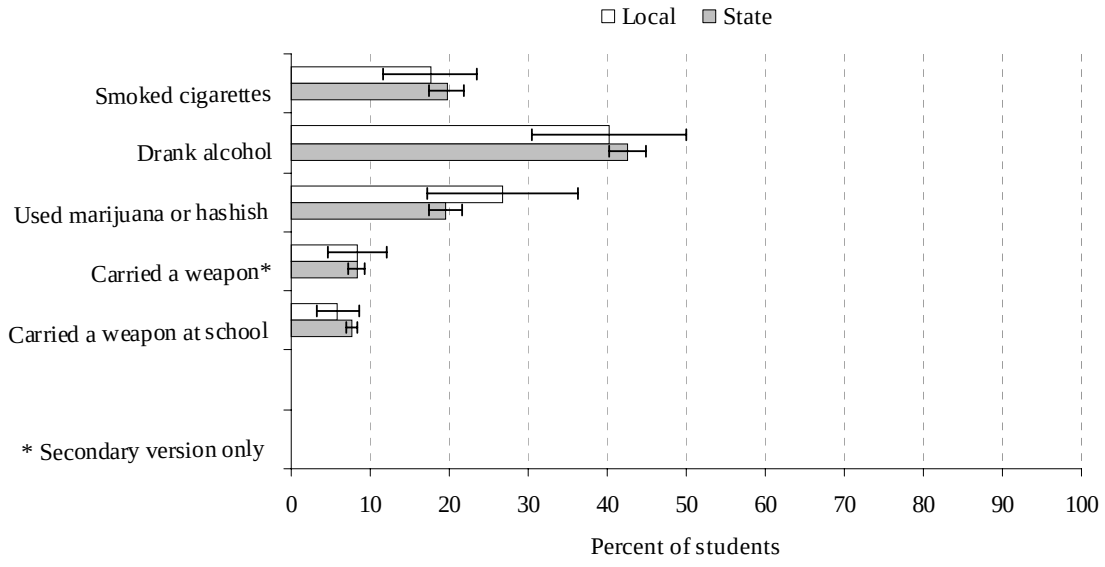
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

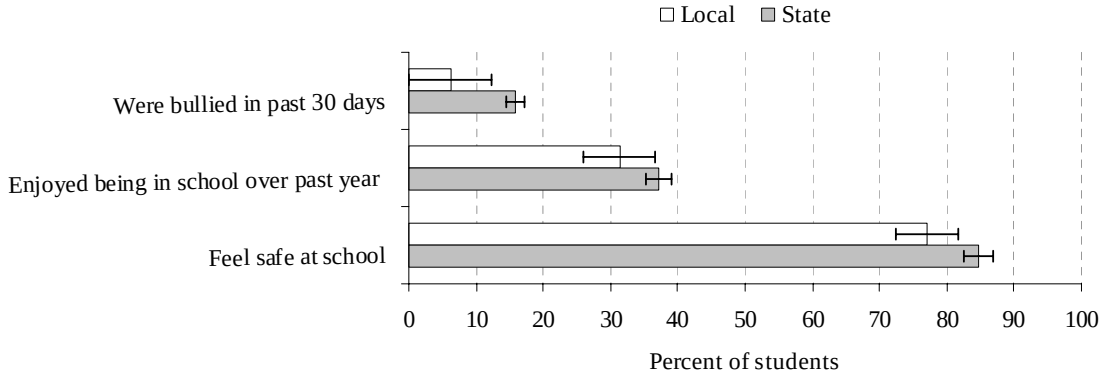
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	17.6%	(± 5.9%)	19.7%	(± 2.2%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	40.2	(± 9.8)	42.6	(± 2.4)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	26.7	(± 9.6)	19.5	(± 2.2)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	8.3	(± 3.7)	8.3	(± 1.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	5.9	(± 2.7)	7.7	(± 0.8)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	6.2	(± 6.1)	15.8	(± 1.4)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	31.3	(± 5.3)	37.1	(± 2.0)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	77.1	(± 4.7)	84.8	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 5,793)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	81.1%	79.5%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	18.9	20.5

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

	Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,783)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	55.8%	64.1%	58.7%	56.2%
1 or more	44.2	35.9	41.3	43.8

Note. p = .282 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

	Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,752)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	80.2%	77.2%	76.7%	71.5%
Once or more	19.8	22.8	23.3	28.5

Note. p = .597 from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

	Local (n = 160)		State (n = 5,632)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	63.1%	80.3%	63.1%	73.5%
Yes	36.9	19.7	36.9	26.5

Note. p = .024 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

	Local (n = *)		State (n = 5,709)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	*.*%	*.*%	83.7%	84.9%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	16.3	15.1

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

	Local (n = 166)		State (n = 5,810)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	22.5%	23.4%	13.6%	17.0%
Yes	77.5	76.6	86.4	83.0

Note. p = .908 from a chi-square test.

General Information

1. How old are you?	Local (n = 172)		State (n = 5,866)	
a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	0.1%	(± 0.0%)
b. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
c. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
d. 15	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
e. 16	2.3	(± 2.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 17	72.7	(± 6.1)	71.1	(± 1.8)
g. 18	22.1	(± 5.5)	24.9	(± 1.4)
h. 19 or older	2.3	(± 2.2)	2.2	(± 1.0)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	Local (n = 173)		State (n = 5,861)	
a. Female	53.2%	(± 7.1%)	52.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Male	46.8	(± 7.1)	47.2	(± 1.8)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (n = 173)		State (n = 5,839)	
a. Asian or Asian American	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	5.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.6)
c. Black or African-American	100.0	(± 0.0)	3.0	(± 1.4)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	8.0	(± 3.5)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.6)
f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	73.0	(± 5.3)
g. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.7	(± 0.6)

5. What language is usually spoken at home?	Local (n = 166)		State (n = 5,705)	
a. English	92.2%	(± 5.3%)	89.1%	(± 3.3%)
b. Spanish	0.6	(± 1.2)	5.4	(± 3.1)
c. Russian	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. Ukrainian	1.8	(± 2.2)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. Vietnamese	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.7	(± 0.4)
f. Other	4.2	(± 3.9)	3.6	(± 1.0)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7. What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?	Local (n = 161)		State (n = 5,688)	
a. None	11.2%	(± 4.5%)	10.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. High school diploma or GED	24.8	(± 5.3)	28.2	(± 2.5)
c. Two-year college	12.4	(± 4.3)	14.0	(± 1.2)
d. Four-year college or more	23.0	(± 7.8)	31.5	(± 5.1)
e. Don’t know	28.6	(± 8.4)	16.3	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 162)		State (n = 5,695)	
8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?				
a. None	6.2%	(± 4.1%)	9.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. High school diploma or GED	32.7	(± 5.9)	30.9	(± 2.4)
c. Two-year college	22.8	(± 4.1)	19.0	(± 1.6)
d. Four-year college or more	25.3	(± 5.7)	28.4	(± 4.5)
e. Don't know	13.0	(± 5.1)	12.8	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,792)	
9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)				
a. Won't graduate from high school	5.8%	(± 4.9%)	1.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	7.0	(± 4.7)	5.3	(± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	30.2	(± 8.8)	27.6	(± 3.1)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	2.3	(± 2.9)	7.3	(± 0.8)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	29.1	(± 8.4)	34.0	(± 2.2)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	25.6	(± 7.8)	24.1	(± 2.4)

	Local (n = 84)		State (n = 2,782)	
10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?				
a. None, not currently working	56.0%	(± 8.6%)	44.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	9.5	(± 6.5)	9.6	(± 1.4)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	7.1	(± 5.3)	12.4	(± 1.2)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	19.0	(± 7.1)	20.7	(± 2.0)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	6.0	(± 5.7)	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	2.4	(± 3.1)	2.4	(± 0.4)
g. More than 40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)

	Local (n = 148)		State (n = 5,370)	
11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?				
a. I was very honest	90.5%	(± 5.7%)	87.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	8.8	(± 5.3)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. I was honest some of the time	0.7	(± 1.2)	1.9	(± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,830)	
12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.)				
a. No	43.8%	(± 16.7%)	52.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. Yes	56.2	(± 16.7)	47.5	(± 3.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

	Local		State	
13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.)	(*n* = 164)		(*n* = 5,755)	
a. No	70.1%	(± 7.3%)	63.2%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	29.9	(± 7.3)	36.8	(± 2.9)
14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 48.)	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,739)	
a. No	89.2%	(± 5.3%)	82.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	10.8	(± 5.3)	17.6	(± 2.4)
15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.)	Local (*n* = 164)		State (*n* = 5,733)	
a. No	28.7%	(± 8.8%)	27.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	71.3	(± 8.8)	72.6	(± 2.0)
16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.)	Local (*n* = 165)		State (*n* = 5,736)	
a. No	46.7%	(± 13.5%)	58.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. Yes	53.3	(± 13.5)	41.1	(± 3.1)
17. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 225.)	Local (*n* = 70)		State (*n* = 2,813)	
a. No	88.6%	(± 8.8%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	11.4	(± 8.8)	6.3	(± 1.2)
18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,912)	
a. No	96.7%	(± 3.3%)	97.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	3.3	(± 3.3)	2.5	(± 0.6)
19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,914)	
a. No	97.8%	(± 2.7%)	91.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	2.2	(± 2.7)	8.3	(± 1.8)
20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,899)	
a. No	98.9%	(± 2.0%)	98.2%	(± 0.4%)
b. Yes	1.1	(± 2.0)	1.8	(± 0.4)

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

	Local		State	
23. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	(*n* = 83)		(*n* = 2,692)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	83.1%	(± 9.6%)	80.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 per day	6.0	(± 5.7)	5.8	(± 0.8)
c. 1 per day	3.6	(± 4.9)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. 2 – 5 per day	3.6	(± 4.5)	5.8	(± 1.2)
e. 6 – 10 per day	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 11 – 20 per day	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.6	(± 0.4)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.3	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

		Local		State	
24.	Smoke cigarettes?	(n = 165)		(n = 5,804)	
	a. None	82.4%	(± 5.9%)	80.3%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.5	(± 2.9)	5.5	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.8	(± 2.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.9	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 – 29 days	4.2	(± 2.9)	3.7	(± 0.6)
	f. All 30 days	4.8	(± 3.5)	6.1	(± 1.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*17.6*	*(± 5.9)*	*19.7*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local		State	
25.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n = 165)		(n = 5,803)	
	a. None	95.2%	(± 3.1%)	92.4%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	3.1	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.2	(± 1.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. All 30 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.5	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.8*	*(± 3.1)*	*7.6*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local		State	
26.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n = 83)		(n = 2,676)	
	a. 0 days	81.9%	(± 10.8%)	81.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	9.6	(± 7.4)	9.6	(± 1.0)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.4	(± 3.3)	4.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	4.8	(± 4.7)	2.6	(± 0.8)
	e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.6	(± 0.6)
	Any use in past 30 days	*18.1*	*(± 10.8)*	*18.3*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local		State	
27.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe?†	(n = 69)		(n = 2,153)	
	a. 0 days	98.6%	(± 2.5%)	95.0%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.7	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.6)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*1.4*	*(± 2.5)*	*5.0*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local		State	
28.	Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†	(n = 69)		(n = 2,152)	
	a. 0 days	95.7%	(± 4.1%)	91.7%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.9	(± 3.7)	4.6	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.5	(± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.3*	*(± 4.1)*	*8.3*	*(± 1.6)*

		Local		State	
29.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†	(n = 69)		(n = 2,150)	
	a. 0 days	95.7%	(± 5.5%)	94.5%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.9	(± 3.3)	3.1	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.3*	*(± 5.5)*	*5.5*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,795)	
30.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
	a. None	59.8%	(± 9.8%)	57.4%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	20.1	(± 4.9)	20.7	(± 1.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	9.8	(± 5.9)	10.9	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	6.1	(± 2.4)	5.2	(± 0.8)
	e. 10 or more days	4.3	(± 3.3)	5.7	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*40.2*	*(± 9.8)*	*42.6*	*(± 2.4)*

		Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,794)	
31.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?				
	a. None	73.3%	(± 9.6%)	80.5%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	10.3	(± 5.3)	7.3	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	3.0	(± 2.5)	3.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	3.6	(± 2.9)	2.0	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	9.7	(± 5.1)	6.7	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*26.7*	*(± 9.6)*	*19.5*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,788)	
32.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?				
	a. None	92.1%	(± 3.7%)	93.2%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.3	(± 3.1)	3.3	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.0	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.1	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.9*	*(± 3.7)*	*6.8*	*(± 0.8)*

		Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,787)	
33.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.)				
	None	71.3%	(± 10.6%)	79.1%	(± 2.4%)
	1 or more	28.7	(± 10.6)	20.9	(± 2.4)
	Any use in the past 30 days	*28.7*	*(± 10.6)*	*20.9*	*(± 2.4)*

		Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,785)	
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.				
	a. None	97.0%	(± 2.9%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	0.6	(± 1.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.8	(± 2.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*3.0*	*(± 2.9)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,780)	
35.	Use Ecstasy or MDMA?				
	a. None	97.0%	(± 2.2%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.8	(± 1.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 1.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*3.0*	*(± 2.2)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

36. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,768)	
a. None	95.8%	(± 3.1%)	96.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.8	(± 1.8)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.8	(± 2.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 1.2)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.2*	*(± 3.1)*	*3.6*	*(± 0.8)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

37. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	Local (n = 91)		State (n = 2,924)	
a. No	91.2%	(± 5.9%)	87.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	8.8	(± 5.9)	12.6	(± 2.0)

38. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,766)	
a. Definitely no	72.7%	(± 7.1%)	67.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Probably no	12.1	(± 4.7)	13.2	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	9.1	(± 5.5)	10.5	(± 1.0)
d. Definitely yes	6.1	(± 3.7)	8.5	(± 1.4)

39. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,760)	
a. Definitely no	71.3%	(± 7.3%)	63.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Probably no	9.1	(± 3.7)	13.3	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	11.0	(± 5.5)	12.1	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	8.5	(± 3.5)	11.0	(± 1.6)

40. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,755)	
a. Never have	70.1%	(± 7.3%)	63.2%	(± 2.9%)
b. 10 or younger	3.7	(± 2.0)	4.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	1.2	(± 1.8)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.7	(± 2.5)	4.0	(± 0.8)
e. 13	4.3	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)
f. 14	2.4	(± 2.4)	4.5	(± 0.8)
g. 15	5.5	(± 3.5)	5.7	(± 0.8)
h. 16	4.9	(± 2.9)	5.2	(± 0.8)
i. 17 or older	4.3	(± 2.9)	4.8	(± 0.6)

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

42. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,925)	
a. Definitely no	8.7%	(± 5.1%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. Probably no	1.1	(± 2.2)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	15.2	(± 8.6)	17.7	(± 2.0)
d. Definitely yes	75.0	(± 8.6)	76.7	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,918)	
43. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?				
a. None	51.1%	(± 8.4%)	44.8%	(± 3.3%)
b. Once	7.6	(± 5.9)	22.2	(± 1.8)
c. 2 or 3 times	30.4	(± 7.8)	23.4	(± 2.2)
d. 4 or more times	10.9	(± 5.3)	9.6	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,917)	
44. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?				
a. Yes	19.6%	(± 9.2%)	9.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	67.4	(± 8.8)	79.5	(± 1.8)
c. Not sure	13.0	(± 5.5)	10.5	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,912)	
45. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?				
a. Definitely no	25.0%	(± 8.0%)	13.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Probably no	18.5	(± 6.3)	19.3	(± 2.2)
c. Probably yes	39.1	(± 8.8)	43.7	(± 2.4)
d. Definitely yes	17.4	(± 5.5)	23.5	(± 2.9)

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,920)	
46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?				
a. 0 days	91.3%	(± 5.9%)	89.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.3	(± 3.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.1	(± 2.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. All 30 days	3.3	(± 3.5)	1.9	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,908)	
47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?				
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	73.9%	(± 11.6%)	71.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	12.0	(± 6.1)	12.8	(± 1.8)
c. No	14.1	(± 8.2)	15.5	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 83)		State (n = 2,739)	
48. How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?				
a. Never used	89.2%	(± 5.3%)	82.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	1.2	(± 2.2)	2.7	(± 0.8)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.6	(± 3.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.6	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.7	(± 0.6)
g. 15	2.4	(± 3.3)	2.8	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.8)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.2	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 84)		State (n = 2,735)	
49. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?				
a. Definitely no	21.4%	(± 11.0%)	7.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Probably no	2.4	(± 2.7)	3.2	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	10.7	(± 7.4)	20.5	(± 2.0)
d. Definitely yes	65.5	(± 10.4)	69.2	(± 2.4)

50. Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,728)	
a. No	90.5%	(± 6.5%)	88.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	9.5	(± 6.5)	11.9	(± 1.2)

51. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,721)	
a. Definitely no	62.7%	(± 13.9%)	44.3%	(± 2.9%)
b. Probably no	21.7	(± 7.3)	29.9	(± 2.0)
c. Probably yes	12.0	(± 8.6)	20.1	(± 2.0)
d. Definitely yes	3.6	(± 3.5)	5.7	(± 0.8)

52. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,721)	
a. 0 days	60.7%	(± 12.9%)	46.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 2 days	14.3	(± 6.7)	26.3	(± 2.0)
c. 3 – 4 days	7.1	(± 3.5)	9.7	(± 1.0)
d. 5 – 6 days	6.0	(± 4.5)	4.6	(± 0.8)
e. 7 days	11.9	(± 7.3)	12.5	(± 2.0)

53. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,719)	
a. 0 days	73.8%	(± 12.2%)	65.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1 – 2 days	7.1	(± 3.7)	16.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 – 4 days	9.5	(± 9.2)	7.6	(± 1.4)
d. 5 – 6 days	2.4	(± 3.5)	4.0	(± 0.8)
e. 7 days	7.1	(± 6.9)	7.5	(± 1.4)

54. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,709)	
a. Not in the past 30 days	34.5%	(± 10.4%)	19.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	16.7	(± 7.6)	28.3	(± 1.8)
c. 1 – 3 times per week	21.4	(± 10.0)	24.1	(± 1.8)
d. Daily or almost daily	15.5	(± 6.9)	19.2	(± 1.6)
e. More than once a day	11.9	(± 5.9)	8.8	(± 1.4)

55. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,705)	
a. No	78.6%	(± 7.8%)	70.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. Yes	21.4	(± 7.8)	29.1	(± 2.7)

56. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?

	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,686)	
a. I do not use tobacco now	84.5%	(± 8.8%)	79.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	4.8	(± 6.5)	8.4	(± 1.4)
c. No	10.7	(± 6.5)	11.8	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
57. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	(*n* = 82)		(*n* = 2,683)	
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	82.9%	(± 9.8%)	76.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	2.4	(± 4.3)	3.1	(± 0.6)
c. No	14.6	(± 6.7)	20.4	(± 2.2)
58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (*n* = 80)		State (*n* = 2,670)	
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	32.5%	(± 14.7%)	16.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	1.3	(± 2.2)	4.0	(± 0.8)
c. Both	25.0	(± 9.4)	47.0	(± 2.4)
d. Neither	41.3	(± 10.6)	32.9	(± 2.2)
59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,669)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	78.3%	(± 11.6%)	75.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	6.0	(± 4.7)	8.8	(± 1.2)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	4.8	(± 4.7)	5.8	(± 1.0)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	6.0	(± 5.9)	4.3	(± 0.8)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.7	(± 0.6)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.3	(± 0.2)
h. I got them some other way	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.8	(± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Local		State	
60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	(*n* = 76)		(*n* = 2,903)	
a. No risk	15.8%	(± 9.2%)	14.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Slight risk	31.6	(± 10.6)	22.6	(± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	28.9	(± 8.0)	32.7	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	18.4	(± 7.8)	28.1	(± 2.5)
e. Not sure	5.3	(± 5.7)	2.1	(± 0.6)
61. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (*n* = 165)		State (*n* = 5,763)	
a. None	78.8%	(± 10.2%)	74.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Once	8.5	(± 4.7)	9.9	(± 0.8)
c. Twice	3.6	(± 3.1)	6.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3 – 5 times	5.5	(± 3.9)	5.5	(± 0.8)
e. 6 – 9 times	2.4	(± 2.2)	1.7	(± 0.4)
f. 10 or more times	1.2	(± 1.4)	2.0	(± 0.6)
62. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (*n* = 164)		State (*n* = 5,761)	
a. Never	79.9%	(± 7.8%)	81.9%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 2 times	8.5	(± 4.3)	8.4	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 times	4.3	(± 4.3)	3.4	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 times	1.8	(± 2.0)	1.9	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more times	5.5	(± 3.9)	4.4	(± 0.8)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.	Local (n = 72)		State (n = 2,822)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	59.7%	(± 15.7%)	59.0%	(± 3.1%)
b. I bought it from a store	4.2	(± 4.9)	2.3	(± 0.8)
c. I got it from friends	9.7	(± 7.3)	12.9	(± 1.6)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	16.7	(± 9.6)	11.2	(± 1.8)
e. I took it from home without permission	1.4	(± 2.5)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. I got it at home with permission	1.4	(± 2.5)	3.4	(± 0.6)
g. I got it at a party	5.6	(± 5.1)	6.2	(± 1.2)
h. I got it some other way	1.4	(± 2.7)	3.5	(± 0.8)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	Local (n = *)		State (n = 2,767)	
Overweight	*.*%	(± *.*%)	10.1%	(± 1.2%)
At risk for overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	13.4	(± 1.8)
Not overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	76.4	(± 2.2)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

65. How do you describe your weight?	Local (n = 91)		State (n = 2,894)	
a. Very underweight	7.7%	(± 4.9%)	1.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slightly underweight	8.8	(± 4.7)	12.1	(± 1.2)
c. About the right weight	56.0	(± 9.6)	53.8	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly overweight	20.9	(± 11.0)	27.2	(± 1.8)
e. Very overweight	6.6	(± 4.3)	5.0	(± 0.8)

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	Local (n = 91)		State (n = 2,899)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	26.4%	(± 10.2%)	29.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Lose weight	37.4	(± 11.0)	41.8	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	19.8	(± 5.5)	12.8	(± 1.4)
d. Stay the same weight	16.5	(± 5.3)	16.4	(± 1.2)

During the past 30 days, did you:

67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Local (n = 91)		State (n = 2,888)	
a. Yes	47.3%	(± 11.6%)	57.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	52.7	(± 11.6)	43.0	(± 1.6)

		Local		State	
68.	Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 2,894)	
	a. Yes	32.2%	(± 8.4%)	43.6%	(± 1.6%)
	b. No	67.8	(± 8.4)	56.4	(± 1.6)
69.	Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	(*n* = 91)		(*n* = 2,894)	
	a. Yes	14.3%	(± 6.5%)	10.8%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	85.7	(± 6.5)	89.2	(± 1.2)
70.	Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 2,893)	
	a. Yes	7.8%	(± 4.9%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	92.2	(± 4.9)	92.1	(± 1.2)
71.	Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 2,892)	
	a. Yes	7.8%	(± 4.1%)	5.0%	(± 0.8%)
	b. No	92.2	(± 4.1)	95.0	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
73.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(*n* = 87)		(*n* = 2,845)	
	Less than 1	11.5%	(± 6.3%)	8.6%	(± 1.4%)
	1 to less than 3	43.7	(± 12.9)	46.9	(± 1.8)
	3 to less than 5	19.5	(± 5.9)	23.0	(± 1.6)
	5 or more	25.3	(± 7.6)	21.5	(± 1.8)
74.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	(*n* = 89)		(*n* = 2,872)	
	a. None	52.8%	(± 9.8%)	52.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1	28.1	(± 9.2)	26.7	(± 1.6)
	c. 2	9.0	(± 5.1)	10.6	(± 1.4)
	d. 3	5.6	(± 5.9)	5.9	(± 0.8)
	e. 4 or more	4.5	(± 4.3)	4.2	(± 1.0)
75.	How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only)	(*n* = 89)		(*n* = 2,885)	
	a. Never	21.3%	(± 6.9%)	7.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Rarely	21.3	(± 6.7)	18.1	(± 1.6)
	c. Sometimes	24.7	(± 8.8)	24.7	(± 1.8)
	d. Most of the time	23.6	(± 11.0)	36.1	(± 2.2)
	e. Always	9.0	(± 7.6)	13.3	(± 1.6)
76.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†	(*n* = 70)		(*n* = 2,178)	
	a. Almost every month	10.0%	(± 6.7%)	6.3%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Some months but not every month	7.1	(± 5.9)	5.9	(± 1.2)
	c. Only 1 – 2 months	2.9	(± 3.5)	4.3	(± 0.8)
	d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	80.0	(± 8.4)	83.5	(± 2.7)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 2,874)	
a. 0 days	28.1%	(± 9.0%)	18.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	7.9	(± 6.3)	8.9	(± 1.0)
c. 2 days	13.5	(± 6.7)	11.7	(± 1.4)
d. 3 days	3.4	(± 3.5)	10.1	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	11.2	(± 6.3)	8.4	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	9.0	(± 6.5)	13.8	(± 1.8)
g. 6 days	6.7	(± 4.7)	9.7	(± 1.2)
h. 7 days	20.2	(± 8.6)	18.8	(± 1.6)

78. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,867)	
a. 0 days	36.7%	(± 10.2%)	20.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 day	11.1	(± 5.7)	12.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	10.0	(± 5.9)	13.4	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	12.2	(± 6.1)	11.8	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.8	(± 4.7)	8.5	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	6.7	(± 4.5)	9.5	(± 1.0)
g. 6 days	1.1	(± 2.0)	4.7	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	14.4	(± 6.9)	19.5	(± 1.6)

79. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,870)	
a. 0 days	36.7%	(± 8.6%)	28.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 day	7.8	(± 3.9)	9.9	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	13.3	(± 6.9)	10.3	(± 1.6)
d. 3 days	7.8	(± 5.7)	11.0	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	7.8	(± 4.9)	9.5	(± 1.4)
f. 5 days	6.7	(± 6.9)	15.6	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	6.7	(± 4.7)	4.0	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	13.3	(± 6.9)	11.7	(± 1.2)

80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

	Local (n = 89)		State (n = 2,869)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	12.4%	(± 4.7%)	14.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	9.0	(± 6.5)	20.7	(± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	7.9	(± 6.3)	18.9	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	23.6	(± 9.8)	22.5	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	19.1	(± 9.2)	13.3	(± 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	10.1	(± 6.9)	5.4	(± 1.0)
g. 5 or more hours per day	18.0	(± 8.8)	5.0	(± 1.0)

81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,857)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	40.9%	(± 9.4%)	41.2%	(± 2.5%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	20.5	(± 7.6)	23.4	(± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	10.2	(± 5.9)	12.4	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	11.4	(± 6.3)	10.7	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	8.0	(± 5.7)	5.4	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	4.5	(± 4.7)	2.8	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	4.5	(± 4.7)	4.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,844)	
a. 0 days	63.2%	(± 11.0%)	61.6%	(± 3.7%)
b. 1 day	2.3	(± 2.9)	1.2	(± 0.4)
c. 2 days	1.1	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	4.6	(± 3.9)	6.6	(± 4.1)
e. 4 days	2.3	(± 2.7)	4.8	(± 2.9)
f. 5 days	26.4	(± 12.0)	23.5	(± 4.9)

84. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	Local (n = 88)		State (n = 2,836)	
a. I do not take PE	56.8%	(± 8.6%)	56.9%	(± 3.9%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	1.1	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	6.8	(± 3.7)	2.7	(± 0.6)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	8.0	(± 4.7)	7.8	(± 1.6)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	10.2	(± 6.7)	13.5	(± 2.0)
f. More than 40 minutes	17.0	(± 8.0)	17.7	(± 3.3)

Health Conditions and Health Care

85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,850)	
a. Yes	13.8%	(± 6.3%)	13.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	75.9	(± 7.4)	78.8	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	10.3	(± 6.5)	8.2	(± 1.2)

86. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,845)	
a. Yes	15.1%	(± 7.6%)	9.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	77.9	(± 7.6)	82.7	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	7.0	(± 3.9)	7.4	(± 1.0)

87. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,840)	
a. Yes	13.8%	(± 7.1%)	9.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	80.5	(± 7.8)	81.5	(± 1.4)
c. Not sure	5.7	(± 4.5)	8.7	(± 1.2)

88. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,840)	
a. Yes	11.6%	(± 6.5%)	8.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	84.9	(± 6.9)	87.5	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	3.5	(± 3.3)	3.9	(± 0.8)

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,838)	
a. Yes	26.4%	(± 6.3%)	19.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. No	73.6	(± 6.3)	78.3	(± 1.8)
c. Not sure	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.3	(± 0.6)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,827)	
a. Never had asthma	43.7%	(± 10.0%)	46.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	23.0	(± 8.8)	23.6	(± 1.8)
c. No	32.2	(± 11.2)	28.2	(± 2.0)
d. Not sure	1.1	(± 2.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?†

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,133)	
a. Yes	17.6%	(± 8.6%)	10.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	79.4	(± 8.8)	86.9	(± 1.8)
c. I don't know.	2.9	(± 3.9)	2.4	(± 0.8)

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,129)	
a. I do not have asthma	67.6%	(± 9.8%)	71.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	25.0	(± 9.8)	24.1	(± 2.0)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.9	(± 3.7)	2.6	(± 1.0)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	1.5	(± 2.7)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	2.9	(± 3.9)	0.6	(± 0.4)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?†

	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,127)	
a. I do not have asthma	66.7%	(± 9.6%)	72.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	21.7	(± 8.8)	19.4	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	4.3	(± 4.5)	5.9	(± 1.2)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	4.3	(± 4.3)	0.8	(± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 2,109)	
a. I do not have asthma	69.1%	(± 10.4%)	74.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. None	25.0	(± 9.4)	21.2	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3 to 4 days	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 5 to 19 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. More than 10 days	1.5	(± 2.7)	0.6	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	2.9	(± 3.9)	0.8	(± 0.4)

95. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 2,103)	
a. Not at any time	66.7%	(± 12.2%)	72.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Less than once a week	13.6	(± 6.7)	10.7	(± 1.4)
c. Once or twice a week	3.0	(± 3.5)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	3.0	(± 3.3)	3.6	(± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.8)
f. Every day, all the time	1.5	(± 2.7)	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	12.1	(± 7.3)	5.2	(± 1.0)

96. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?†

	Local (*n* = 66)		State (*n* = 2,098)	
a. None	86.4%	(± 7.6%)	89.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 to 2 days	6.1	(± 4.9)	5.6	(± 1.2)
c. 3 to 4 days	1.5	(± 2.7)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 5 to 10 days	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. More than 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
f. I don't know	4.5	(± 4.5)	1.6	(± 0.4)

97. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?†

	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,100)	
a. I do not have asthma.	70.1%	(± 10.2%)	76.6%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	11.9	(± 6.1)	5.9	(± 1.2)
c. No	14.9	(± 10.2)	12.8	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	3.0	(± 3.9)	4.8	(± 0.8)

98. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)†

	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,093)	
a. I do not have asthma.	70.1%	(± 10.2%)	77.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	9.0	(± 5.7)	7.5	(± 1.0)
c. No	16.4	(± 8.2)	12.3	(± 1.6)
d. I don't know	4.5	(± 4.5)	2.7	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,115)	
99. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?†				
a. No	92.6%	(± 4.9%)	94.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 4.9)	3.9	(± 0.8)
c. I don't know	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.9	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,117)	
100. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?†				
a. I do not have diabetes	88.2%	(± 7.1%)	93.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.5	(± 2.9)	1.2	(± 0.6)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. No	10.3	(± 6.9)	4.2	(± 1.0)
f. I don't know	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,826)	
101. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?				
a. During the past 12 months	59.3%	(± 11.8%)	59.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	18.6	(± 8.2)	16.2	(± 1.4)
c. More than 24 months ago	5.8	(± 4.9)	9.9	(± 1.2)
d. Never	8.1	(± 7.1)	6.3	(± 1.0)
e. Not sure	8.1	(± 5.5)	8.1	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,826)	
102. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?				
a. During the past 12 months	57.0%	(± 12.0%)	73.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	19.8	(± 8.0)	13.1	(± 1.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	10.5	(± 5.3)	7.6	(± 1.4)
d. Never	7.0	(± 5.5)	2.3	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	5.8	(± 5.7)	3.8	(± 0.8)

Safety

	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,925)	
103. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?				
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	50.0%	(± 10.4%)	40.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Never wore a helmet	34.8	(± 10.2)	34.5	(± 3.1)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	1.1	(± 2.0)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	5.4	(± 5.7)	4.6	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	1.1	(± 2.2)	5.3	(± 1.0)
f. Always wore a helmet	7.6	(± 6.3)	9.2	(± 1.6)

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 93)		State (n = 2,929)	
106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?				
a. Never go boating	53.8%	(± 12.2%)	18.4%	(± 3.5%)
b. Never	10.8	(± 7.4)	19.2	(± 2.0)
c. Less than half the time	4.3	(± 4.1)	15.0	(± 1.8)
d. About half the time	4.3	(± 4.1)	11.4	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	5.4	(± 4.9)	13.6	(± 1.8)
f. Always	21.5	(± 8.6)	22.4	(± 1.6)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,929)	
a. Never	2.2%	(± 2.9%)	1.5%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	2.2	(± 4.1)	1.5	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	2.2	(± 2.5)	3.0	(± 0.6)
d. Most of the time	17.4	(± 7.3)	13.6	(± 2.0)
e. Always	76.1	(± 8.2)	80.3	(± 2.5)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,926)	
a. 0 times	75.0%	(± 11.4%)	75.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 time	12.0	(± 8.8)	9.6	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.4	(± 3.1)	9.1	(± 1.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.2	(± 3.1)	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. 6 or more times	5.4	(± 3.5)	3.5	(± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,914)	
a. 0 times	81.5%	(± 10.8%)	85.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 time	12.0	(± 7.6)	7.8	(± 1.4)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.1	(± 2.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.2	(± 3.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	3.3	(± 3.7)	1.6	(± 0.6)

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,746)	
a. Yes	63.9%	(± 10.2%)	61.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. No	9.6	(± 4.9)	7.7	(± 1.4)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	26.5	(± 10.2)	30.8	(± 1.8)

112. Was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,738)	
a. Yes	49.4%	(± 10.4%)	50.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	18.1	(± 9.6)	17.5	(± 1.8)
c. No	9.6	(± 3.3)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. I did not cross any streets	3.6	(± 2.9)	4.2	(± 0.6)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	19.3	(± 11.0)	23.7	(± 1.8)

113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,742)	
a. Yes, dogs	18.1%	(± 9.6%)	9.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes, people	6.0	(± 5.5)	5.4	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	9.6	(± 4.7)	6.7	(± 1.2)
d. No	45.8	(± 10.8)	50.7	(± 2.7)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	20.5	(± 11.2)	27.5	(± 2.0)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

	Local (n = 169)		State (n = 5,838)	
a. 0 days	91.7%	(± 3.7%)	91.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	1.8	(± 2.0)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	4.1	(± 2.9)	3.7	(± 0.6)

115. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Local (n = 169)		State (n = 5,835)	
a. 0 days	94.1%	(± 2.7%)	92.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 day	1.2	(± 1.6)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	1.2	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.6	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	3.0	(± 2.2)	3.6	(± 0.6)

[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Local (n = 168)		State (n = 5,830)	
a. 0 times	69.0%	(± 6.1%)	79.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	15.5	(± 4.1)	10.5	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	8.3	(± 3.3)	6.3	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.4	(± 2.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	4.8	(± 2.9)	2.4	(± 0.4)

118. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,804)	
a. No	88.4%	(± 11.2%)	95.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	11.6	(± 11.2)	4.8	(± 0.8)

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

	Local (n = 93)		State (n = 2,932)	
a. 0 days	98.9%	(± 2.0%)	97.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.1	(± 2.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)

120. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Local (n = 93)		State (n = 2,925)	
a. 0 times	86.0%	(± 4.9%)	93.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	7.5	(± 4.9)	4.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.5	(± 4.5)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)

	Local		State	
121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	(*n* = 93)		(*n* = 2,914)	
a. Almost always	38.7%	(± 9.6%)	38.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Often	17.2	(± 10.8)	24.1	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	21.5	(± 7.4)	21.5	(± 1.2)
d. Seldom	12.9	(± 6.1)	8.4	(± 1.0)
e. Never	9.7	(± 4.5)	7.2	(± 1.0)

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,152)	
a. No	92.6%	(± 4.5%)	90.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 4.5)	9.5	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	(*n* = 67)		(*n* = 2,142)	
a. No	89.6%	(± 7.3%)	92.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	10.4	(± 7.3)	7.9	(± 1.4)

Depression

	Local		State	
125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(*n* = 160)		(*n* = 5,644)	
a. Yes	28.8%	(± 7.4%)	32.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	71.3	(± 7.4)	68.0	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(*n* = 93)		(*n* = 2,926)	
a. Yes	10.8%	(± 5.9%)	13.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	89.2	(± 5.9)	86.4	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(*n* = 93)		(*n* = 2,926)	
a. Yes	4.3%	(± 3.9%)	10.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	95.7	(± 3.9)	89.3	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(*n* = 92)		(*n* = 2,927)	
a. 0 times	94.6%	(± 3.5%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	2.2	(± 2.5)	3.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.2	(± 2.9)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.1	(± 2.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	(*n* = 90)		(*n* = 2,895)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	81.1%	(± 7.8%)	85.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	3.3	(± 4.3)	3.1	(± 0.8)
c. No	15.6	(± 7.8)	11.1	(± 1.2)

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?	Local (n = 92)		State (n = 2,921)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	23.9%	(± 5.9%)	17.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	55.4	(± 7.8)	64.8	(± 1.8)
c. No	6.5	(± 3.3)	7.0	(± 0.8)
d. Not sure	14.1	(± 4.1)	10.7	(± 1.4)

133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,816)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	40.7%	(± 8.0%)	36.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Very likely	23.3	(± 7.1)	20.5	(± 1.8)
c. Somewhat likely	15.1	(± 5.1)	18.6	(± 2.0)
d. Somewhat unlikely	5.8	(± 4.5)	11.7	(± 1.4)
e. Very unlikely	15.1	(± 7.4)	12.9	(± 1.2)

134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 84)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Very likely	67.9%	(± 10.2%)	61.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	23.8	(± 7.6)	24.6	(± 2.0)
c. Somewhat unlikely	2.4	(± 3.1)	7.3	(± 1.0)
d. Very unlikely	6.0	(± 5.1)	7.1	(± 1.2)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (n = 162)		State (n = 5,721)	
a. I have not been bullied	93.8%	(± 6.1%)	84.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Once	2.5	(± 2.7)	7.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	0.6	(± 1.2)	4.5	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	2.5	(± 3.7)	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	0.6	(± 1.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)

136. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 2,167)	
a. No	45.7%	(± 7.8%)	72.4%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	50.0	(± 6.9)	21.0	(± 2.7)
c. Unsure	4.3	(± 4.7)	6.6	(± 0.8)

137. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 2,167)	
a. No	55.7%	(± 10.6%)	61.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	37.1	(± 11.0)	32.6	(± 2.5)
c. Unsure	7.1	(± 4.9)	6.4	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
138. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?†	(*n* = 69)		(*n* = 2,165)	
a. No	89.9%	(± 6.9%)	86.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	8.7	(± 5.7)	9.7	(± 1.4)
c. Unsure	1.4	(± 2.5)	3.5	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
139. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you had a physical disability or difference either at school or on your way to or from school?†	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,162)	
a. No	94.1%	(± 5.1%)	91.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	2.9	(± 3.1)	6.1	(± 1.0)
c. Unsure	2.9	(± 5.3)	2.9	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(*n* = 76)		(*n* = 2,907)	
a. No	9.2%	(± 6.3%)	5.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	59.2	(± 12.2)	68.0	(± 3.3)
c. I'm not sure	31.6	(± 9.0)	26.1	(± 2.7)

	Local		State	
141. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	(*n* = 86)		(*n* = 2,789)	
a. Very good	17.4%	(± 6.3%)	13.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Good	25.6	(± 9.2)	26.4	(± 2.7)
c. Fair	32.6	(± 6.3)	35.6	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	11.6	(± 7.4)	15.8	(± 2.0)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	12.8	(± 5.7)	9.0	(± 2.4)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

	Local		State	
142. There are adults in my life who really care about me.	(*n* = 84)		(*n* = 2,775)	
a. 0 not at all true	7.1%	(± 5.3%)	2.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.4	(± 2.9)	1.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2	1.2	(± 2.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.4	(± 2.5)	1.7	(± 0.6)
e. 4	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 5	3.6	(± 2.9)	3.9	(± 0.6)
g. 6	3.6	(± 3.7)	2.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	7.1	(± 6.3)	4.3	(± 0.8)
i. 8	3.6	(± 3.3)	5.2	(± 1.0)
j. 9	7.1	(± 7.1)	5.7	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	60.7	(± 11.0)	69.2	(± 1.8)

143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 84)		State (n = 2,775)	
a. 0 not at all true	8.3%	(± 5.3%)	3.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	4.8	(± 4.3)	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 2	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.4	(± 2.9)	3.2	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.6	(± 3.3)	2.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.0	(± 4.5)	6.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	6.0	(± 4.5)	5.5	(± 1.0)
h. 7	11.9	(± 8.2)	10.8	(± 1.2)
i. 8	14.3	(± 5.1)	14.4	(± 1.8)
j. 9	4.8	(± 4.1)	14.0	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	36.9	(± 9.6)	33.8	(± 2.2)

144. I look forward to the future.	Local (n = 83)		State (n = 2,769)	
a. 0 not at all true	6.0%	(± 5.3%)	2.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2	3.6	(± 3.5)	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. 3	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.6)
e. 4	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 5	1.2	(± 2.4)	4.6	(± 0.6)
g. 6	7.2	(± 3.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)
h. 7	3.6	(± 3.9)	7.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	12.0	(± 5.9)	12.6	(± 1.2)
j. 9	14.5	(± 6.1)	11.7	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	50.6	(± 10.6)	53.2	(± 2.0)

145. I feel good about myself.	Local (n = 83)		State (n = 2,769)	
a. 0 not at all true	7.2%	(± 4.7%)	2.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	4.8	(± 4.5)	2.1	(± 0.4)
c. 2	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.6	(± 4.3)	2.9	(± 0.6)
f. 5	1.2	(± 2.4)	7.0	(± 1.0)
g. 6	6.0	(± 4.9)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	6.0	(± 4.9)	12.1	(± 1.2)
i. 8	12.0	(± 5.1)	16.8	(± 1.6)
j. 9	15.7	(± 6.5)	15.5	(± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	42.2	(± 9.0)	28.0	(± 2.2)

146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (n = 83)		State (n = 2,762)	
a. 0 not at all true	8.4%	(± 5.5%)	4.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	4.8	(± 5.3)	2.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2	1.2	(± 2.2)	3.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.2	(± 2.4)	4.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4	6.0	(± 5.3)	4.5	(± 1.0)
f. 5	7.2	(± 4.3)	8.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	9.6	(± 7.3)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	13.3	(± 8.2)	13.1	(± 1.2)
i. 8	14.5	(± 8.6)	15.8	(± 1.4)
j. 9	9.6	(± 5.9)	14.4	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	24.1	(± 8.8)	21.5	(± 2.0)

147. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 82)		State (*n* = 2,753)	
a. 0 not at all true	43.9%	(± 12.0%)	39.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	6.1	(± 4.7)	12.7	(± 1.2)
c. 2	11.0	(± 6.5)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. 3	1.2	(± 2.2)	5.2	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.7	(± 3.9)	3.3	(± 0.8)
f. 5	4.9	(± 4.3)	4.8	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.7	(± 5.3)	3.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	7.3	(± 4.9)	6.1	(± 0.8)
i. 8	8.5	(± 4.7)	5.6	(± 0.8)
j. 9	4.9	(± 4.5)	4.5	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	4.9	(± 4.7)	4.8	(± 0.8)

148. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 82)		State (*n* = 2,744)	
a. 0 much worse than others	7.3%	(± 5.5%)	2.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.2	(± 2.5)	1.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.2	(± 2.4)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.9	(± 5.5)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.4	(± 2.9)	4.6	(± 0.6)
f. 5	15.9	(± 7.3)	13.4	(± 1.2)
g. 6	3.7	(± 4.3)	9.4	(± 1.0)
h. 7	14.6	(± 6.7)	16.3	(± 1.6)
i. 8	18.3	(± 9.0)	17.7	(± 1.2)
j. 9	7.3	(± 5.7)	11.3	(± 1.4)
k. 10 much better than others	23.2	(± 7.3)	18.3	(± 2.0)

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X[S]	X[S]
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S]
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S]
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 80)	(*n* = 2,937)
Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153)	67.5% (± 17.6%)	50.3% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 80)	(*n* = 2,919)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	48.8% (± 10.4%)	40.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 80)	(*n* = 2,914)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	22.5% (± 12.7%)	26.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 79)	(*n* = 2,929)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	50.6% (± 10.0%)	37.3% (± 2.5%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 79)	(*n* = 2,900)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	45.6% (± 8.0%)	70.9% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 80)	(*n* = 2,929)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	50.0% (± 9.0%)	56.6% (± 2.4%)

Family Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 47)	(*n* = 1,976)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	46.8% (± 9.8%)	42.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 47)	(*n* = 1,966)
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184)	42.6% (± 8.8%)	41.7% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 47)	(*n* = 1,960)
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187)	48.9% (± 12.0%)	49.6% (± 2.7%)

Family Protective Factors (Items 188–194) [Only on the elementary version of the survey.]

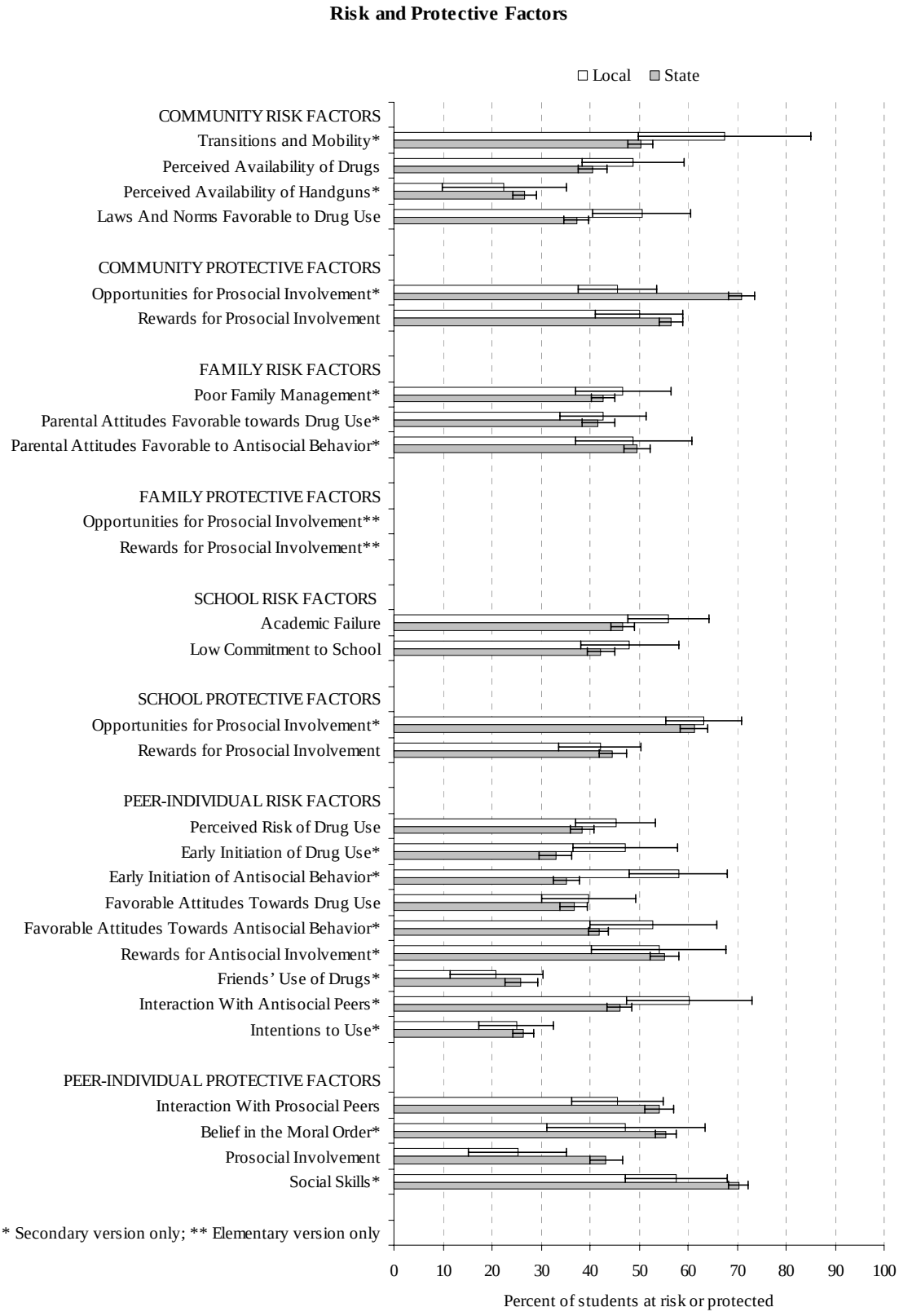
School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 75)	(*n* = 2,879)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	56.0% (± 8.2%)	46.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 77)	(*n* = 2,927)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	48.1% (± 10.0%)	42.2% (± 2.7%)

School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 76)	(*n* = 2,915)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208)	63.2% (± 7.8%)	61.2% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 76)	(*n* = 2,914)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	42.1% (± 8.4%)	44.6% (± 2.7%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 2,854)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)	45.2% (± 8.2%)	38.4% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 72)	(*n* = 2,828)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222)	47.2% (± 10.6%)	33.0% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 69)	(*n* = 2,805)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229)	58.0% (± 10.0%)	35.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 68)	(*n* = 2,765)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)	39.7% (± 9.6%)	36.7% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 68)	(*n* = 2,783)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 234, 235, 237, 238)	52.9% (± 12.9%)	41.8% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 2,897)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243)	54.1% (± 13.7%)	55.2% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 67)	(*n* = 2,720)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247)	20.9% (± 9.4%)	25.9% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 2,883)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253)	60.3% (± 12.7%)	46.1% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 68)	(*n* = 2,722)
Intentions to Use (Items 254–256)	25.0% (± 7.6%)	26.3% (± 2.2%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 68)	(*n* = 2,749)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)	45.6% (± 9.2%)	54.1% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 74)	(*n* = 2,900)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265)	47.3% (± 16.1%)	55.4% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 79)	(*n* = 2,922)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)	25.3% (± 10.0%)	43.3% (± 3.3%)
	(*n* = 73)	(*n* = 2,874)
Social Skills (Items 269–272)	57.5% (± 10.4%)	70.3% (± 2.0%)

Graph of Scale Results



See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

		Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,937)	
150.	Have you changed homes in the past year?				
	a. No	65.0%	(± 12.3%)	77.3%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	35.0	(± 12.3)	22.7	(± 2.0)
151.	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,935)	
	a. Never	10.0%	(± 8.4%)	26.3%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 or 2 times	27.5	(± 6.9)	33.3	(± 1.8)
	c. 3 or 4 times	27.5	(± 6.7)	20.7	(± 1.8)
	d. 5 or 6 times	16.3	(± 8.0)	9.1	(± 1.4)
	e. 7 or more	18.8	(± 9.2)	10.7	(± 1.4)
152.	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,934)	
	a. No	78.5%	(± 9.8%)	80.5%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Yes	21.5	(± 9.8)	19.5	(± 1.8)
153.	How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,929)	
	a. Never	8.9%	(± 12.2%)	12.5%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 1 or 2 times	21.5	(± 11.0)	26.4	(± 2.7)
	c. 3 or 4 times	35.4	(± 10.4)	37.1	(± 2.2)
	d. 5 or 6 times	22.8	(± 10.6)	15.9	(± 1.6)
	e. 7 or more	11.4	(± 6.3)	8.0	(± 1.0)
154.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,928)	
	a. Very hard	10.0%	(± 4.1%)	9.2%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Sort of hard	15.0	(± 7.4)	16.5	(± 2.0)
	c. Sort of easy	35.0	(± 7.6)	29.5	(± 1.8)
	d. Very easy	40.0	(± 9.0)	44.8	(± 2.9)
155.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,922)	
	a. Very hard	8.9%	(± 5.3%)	8.9%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Sort of hard	16.5	(± 10.4)	12.6	(± 1.8)
	c. Sort of easy	13.9	(± 7.6)	18.4	(± 1.8)
	d. Very easy	60.8	(± 17.4)	60.0	(± 3.1)
156.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,914)	
	a. Very hard	13.8%	(± 6.9%)	18.3%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Sort of hard	13.8	(± 4.5)	18.9	(± 1.4)
	c. Sort of easy	25.0	(± 9.8)	28.4	(± 1.8)
	d. Very easy	47.5	(± 9.8)	34.3	(± 2.7)

	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,907)	
157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	36.3%	(± 6.7%)	41.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	30.0	(± 10.4)	30.4	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	26.3	(± 9.6)	19.7	(± 2.0)
d. Very easy	7.5	(± 5.3)	8.8	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,914)	
158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
a. Very hard	50.0%	(± 14.1%)	45.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	27.5	(± 7.3)	28.3	(± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	12.5	(± 7.4)	14.4	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	10.0	(± 9.8)	12.1	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,929)	
159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	44.3%	(± 9.8%)	53.5%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	39.2	(± 9.6)	33.4	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	11.4	(± 6.5)	9.7	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	5.1	(± 4.1)	3.4	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,925)	
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?				
a. Very wrong	32.9%	(± 12.0%)	28.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	38.0	(± 13.5)	41.6	(± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	25.3	(± 13.9)	24.2	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	3.8	(± 3.7)	6.1	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,923)	
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?				
a. Very wrong	27.8%	(± 11.6%)	29.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	39.2	(± 12.5)	36.5	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	24.1	(± 9.2)	23.3	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	8.9	(± 6.3)	10.3	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,928)	
162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	51.9%	(± 10.8%)	30.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	41.8	(± 11.4)	56.6	(± 2.2)
c. yes	5.1	(± 4.7)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	1.3	(± 2.5)	3.1	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,921)	
163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	30.4%	(± 11.0%)	14.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	36.7	(± 11.4)	41.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	24.1	(± 9.0)	29.4	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	8.9	(± 6.3)	14.6	(± 1.8)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (n = 78)		State (n = 2,920)	
a. NO!	46.2%	(± 9.4%)	26.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	39.7	(± 7.8)	52.3	(± 2.0)
c. yes	12.8	(± 6.5)	15.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	1.3	(± 2.5)	5.8	(± 0.8)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,928)	
a. NO!	30.4%	(± 7.3%)	13.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	25.3	(± 7.3)	19.8	(± 1.2)
c. yes	27.8	(± 8.4)	38.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	16.5	(± 9.2)	28.7	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,923)	
a. Yes	86.3%	(± 9.8%)	89.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	13.8	(± 9.8)	10.5	(± 2.0)

167. Scouting	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,902)	
a. Yes	41.8%	(± 10.8%)	68.3%	(± 3.7%)
b. No	58.2	(± 10.8)	31.7	(± 3.7)

168. Boys and girls clubs	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,899)	
a. Yes	62.5%	(± 14.7%)	65.5%	(± 5.5%)
b. No	37.5	(± 14.7)	34.5	(± 5.5)

169. 4-H clubs	Local (n = 77)		State (n = 2,852)	
a. Yes	23.4%	(± 11.2%)	61.1%	(± 6.9%)
b. No	76.6	(± 11.2)	38.9	(± 6.9)

170. Service clubs	Local (n = 78)		State (n = 2,866)	
a. Yes	48.7%	(± 12.9%)	69.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	51.3	(± 12.9)	30.8	(± 3.3)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,919)	
a. NO!	38.8%	(± 7.3%)	29.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	35.0	(± 9.6)	37.1	(± 2.2)
c. yes	22.5	(± 6.7)	25.9	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	3.8	(± 2.9)	7.5	(± 0.8)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	Local (n = 80)		State (n = 2,925)	
a. NO!	32.5%	(± 8.4%)	22.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	17.5	(± 5.9)	27.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	42.5	(± 8.0)	35.5	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	7.5	(± 3.9)	14.6	(± 1.4)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,920)	
a. NO!	34.2%	(± 10.4%)	20.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	25.3	(± 7.1)	26.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	34.2	(± 7.1)	38.5	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	6.3	(± 4.3)	14.6	(± 1.6)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (n = 48)		State (n = 1,982)	
a. NO!	6.3%	(± 4.9%)	9.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	12.5	(± 10.4)	14.9	(± 1.4)
c. yes	45.8	(± 11.8)	42.8	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	35.4	(± 12.3)	32.4	(± 2.0)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (n = 47)		State (n = 1,977)	
a. NO!	10.6%	(± 9.6%)	7.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	25.5	(± 16.3)	18.1	(± 2.0)
c. yes	31.9	(± 13.3)	37.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	31.9	(± 13.7)	36.9	(± 2.7)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (n = 47)		State (n = 1,974)	
a. NO!	2.1%	(± 4.3%)	6.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	23.4	(± 7.8)	14.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	38.3	(± 14.5)	46.9	(± 3.3)
d. YES!	36.2	(± 17.6)	32.7	(± 2.5)

177. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (n = 47)		State (n = 1,973)	
a. NO!	2.1%	(± 3.3%)	4.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	12.8	(± 12.9)	12.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	34.0	(± 13.9)	44.1	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	51.1	(± 17.8)	38.6	(± 2.7)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (n = 47)		State (n = 1,971)	
a. NO!	2.1%	(± 3.3%)	5.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	12.8	(± 11.8)	14.9	(± 1.6)
c. yes	31.9	(± 12.0)	34.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	53.2	(± 13.9)	45.2	(± 2.7)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 47)		State (n = 1,961)	
a. NO!	23.4%	(± 8.0%)	21.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	51.1	(± 13.1)	43.6	(± 2.2)
c. yes	14.9	(± 8.2)	21.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	10.6	(± 8.2)	14.4	(± 1.6)

180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (*n* = 46)		State (*n* = 1,952)	
a. NO!	13.0%	(± 5.3%)	12.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	41.3	(± 12.9)	22.4	(± 1.6)
c. yes	6.5	(± 5.9)	26.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	39.1	(± 12.0)	38.7	(± 1.6)

181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†	Local (*n* = 46)		State (*n* = 1,962)	
a. NO!	26.1%	(± 9.6%)	13.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	37.0	(± 14.1)	30.3	(± 2.5)
c. yes	21.7	(± 13.7)	31.0	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	15.2	(± 9.0)	25.6	(± 2.4)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to:

182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?†	Local (*n* = 48)		State (*n* = 1,958)	
a. Very wrong	50.0%	(± 10.0%)	51.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	31.3	(± 13.9)	27.1	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	12.5	(± 7.6)	16.6	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	6.3	(± 5.1)	5.3	(± 1.2)

183. Smoke cigarettes?†	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 1,970)	
a. Very wrong	66.0%	(± 10.6%)	67.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	25.5	(± 9.8)	20.7	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	6.4	(± 7.1)	8.0	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 3.9)	3.7	(± 0.8)

184. Smoke marijuana?†	Local (*n* = 46)		State (*n* = 1,959)	
a. Very wrong	76.1%	(± 10.0%)	74.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	15.2	(± 9.6)	15.1	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	6.5	(± 5.3)	6.6	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.2	(± 4.1)	3.4	(± 0.8)

185. Steal anything worth more than $5?†	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 1,967)	
a. Very wrong	83.0%	(± 13.5%)	83.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	8.5	(± 9.0)	12.4	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	8.5	(± 9.0)	3.0	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)

186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission?)†	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 1,958)	
a. Very wrong	72.3%	(± 12.0%)	75.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	14.9	(± 8.6)	17.3	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	12.8	(± 11.2)	4.6	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.8)

187. Pick a fight with someone?†	Local (*n* = 47)		State (*n* = 1,960)	
a. Very wrong	57.4%	(± 12.7%)	56.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	25.5	(± 11.6)	29.7	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	12.8	(± 9.4)	10.9	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	4.3	(± 4.3)	3.3	(± 0.8)

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 162)		State (*n* = 5,684)	
a. Mostly As	20.4%	(± 6.3%)	34.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Mostly Bs	41.4	(± 8.4)	39.3	(± 1.6)
c. Mostly Cs	30.2	(± 6.9)	20.8	(± 1.6)
d. Mostly Ds	6.8	(± 2.5)	3.9	(± 0.6)
e. Mostly Fs	1.2	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 2,897)	
a. NO!	9.2%	(± 8.6%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	40.8	(± 8.4)	33.7	(± 1.6)
c. yes	40.8	(± 7.8)	43.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	9.2	(± 6.3)	14.6	(± 1.6)

School Domain

197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 2,927)	
a. Almost always	6.5%	(± 5.9%)	9.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Often	22.1	(± 7.8)	20.6	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	48.1	(± 9.6)	40.3	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	16.9	(± 7.3)	22.9	(± 2.4)
e. Never	6.5	(± 6.3)	6.5	(± 0.8)

198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 77)		State (*n* = 2,927)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	6.5%	(± 4.9%)	8.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Quite interesting	24.7	(± 7.6)	28.6	(± 2.0)
c. Fairly interesting	42.9	(± 12.3)	38.8	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly dull	16.9	(± 5.9)	17.8	(± 1.6)
e. Very dull	9.1	(± 5.7)	6.2	(± 1.0)

199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 2,925)	
a. Very important	23.7%	(± 12.3%)	17.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Quite important	19.7	(± 11.8)	25.0	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly important	30.3	(± 8.4)	32.4	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly important	19.7	(± 10.2)	20.2	(± 2.0)
e. Not at all important	6.6	(± 3.9)	5.2	(± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Local		State	
200. Enjoy being in school?	(n = 163)		(n = 5,714)	
a. Never	12.3%	(± 5.3%)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. Seldom	19.0	(± 7.6)	20.1	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	37.4	(± 6.7)	34.8	(± 1.4)
d. Often	20.9	(± 6.1)	26.9	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	10.4	(± 3.7)	10.2	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
201. Hate being in school?	(n = 77)		(n = 2,923)	
a. Never	6.5%	(± 3.7%)	6.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	20.8	(± 8.0)	26.8	(± 2.2)
c. Sometimes	40.3	(± 12.9)	38.1	(± 1.8)
d. Often	23.4	(± 10.6)	20.3	(± 2.2)
e. Almost always	9.1	(± 6.5)	8.9	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
202. Try to do your best work in school?	(n = 77)		(n = 2,923)	
a. Never	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	1.8%	(± 0.4%)
b. Seldom	7.8	(± 7.8)	9.1	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	24.7	(± 10.6)	22.4	(± 1.8)
d. Often	29.9	(± 8.4)	34.0	(± 1.6)
e. Almost always	37.7	(± 12.0)	32.7	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n = 77)		(n = 2,921)	
a. None	71.4%	(± 9.4%)	72.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	11.7	(± 6.3)	12.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2	3.9	(± 3.7)	6.2	(± 0.8)
d. 3	6.5	(± 6.3)	3.8	(± 0.6)
e. 4 – 5	6.5	(± 4.3)	3.4	(± 0.8)
f. 6 – 10	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n = 77)		(n = 2,915)	
a. NO!	29.9%	(± 13.5%)	20.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	29.9	(± 11.0)	35.6	(± 2.0)
c. yes	31.2	(± 11.4)	36.0	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	9.1	(± 6.9)	7.5	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n = 77)		(n = 2,915)	
a. NO!	3.9%	(± 4.5%)	4.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	13.0	(± 7.3)	13.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	57.1	(± 10.8)	58.9	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	26.0	(± 9.6)	23.7	(± 2.4)

	Local		State	
206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n = 75)		(n = 2,903)	
a. NO!	17.3%	(± 8.8%)	16.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	40.0	(± 10.6)	47.9	(± 2.4)
c. yes	33.3	(± 12.5)	29.7	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	9.3	(± 8.0)	5.4	(± 0.8)

	Local (*n* = 162)		State (*n* = 5,707)	
207. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.				
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	8.0%	(± 4.5%)	3.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	6.8	(± 3.3)	6.5	(± 1.0)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	32.1	(± 6.3)	38.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B]	53.1	(± 8.8)	51.1	(± 2.7)

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 2,911)	
208. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.				
a. NO!	1.3%	(± 2.5%)	3.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	11.8	(± 5.7)	10.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	59.2	(± 11.0)	58.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	27.6	(± 8.8)	28.0	(± 2.4)

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 2,913)	
209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	10.5%	(± 8.6%)	6.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	10.5	(± 6.5)	23.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	51.3	(± 12.0)	54.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	27.6	(± 12.0)	15.6	(± 1.6)

	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 2,913)	
210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.				
a. NO!	45.3%	(± 6.7%)	32.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	38.7	(± 8.4)	42.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	13.3	(± 5.5)	20.1	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	2.7	(± 3.7)	5.3	(± 1.2)

	Local (*n* = 166)		State (*n* = 5,823)	
211. I feel safe at my school.				
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	10.8%	(± 4.1%)	5.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	12.0	(± 3.9)	10.0	(± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	52.4	(± 6.7)	56.1	(± 2.2)
d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B]	24.7	(± 6.1)	28.6	(± 3.3)

	Local (*n* = 76)		State (*n* = 2,907)	
212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.				
a. NO!	17.1%	(± 6.5%)	15.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	31.6	(± 9.2)	37.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	42.1	(± 12.0)	39.4	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	9.2	(± 6.5)	7.7	(± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

	Local (*n* = 75)		State (*n* = 2,905)	
213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
a. No risk	4.0%	(± 4.5%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk	1.3	(± 2.7)	4.6	(± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk	16.0	(± 9.0)	15.6	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	76.0	(± 11.2)	73.9	(± 2.5)
e. Not sure	2.7	(± 3.7)	2.2	(± 0.6)

214. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (n = 76)		State (n = 2,907)	
a. No risk	32.9%	(± 10.4%)	30.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. Slight risk	36.8	(± 9.8)	30.2	(± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	17.1	(± 9.6)	20.2	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	9.2	(± 7.6)	17.0	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	3.9	(± 5.3)	2.1	(± 0.6)

215. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (n = 76)		State (n = 2,901)	
a. No risk	7.9%	(± 6.3%)	8.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Slight risk	14.5	(± 6.7)	11.1	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	26.3	(± 7.4)	20.6	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	46.1	(± 8.6)	57.7	(± 2.7)
e. Not sure	5.3	(± 5.7)	2.4	(± 0.6)

216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (n = 75)		State (n = 2,901)	
a. No risk	14.7%	(± 6.7%)	14.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Slight risk	24.0	(± 8.0)	22.7	(± 1.8)
c. Moderate risk	28.0	(± 11.2)	31.1	(± 2.2)
d. Great risk	30.7	(± 8.8)	29.7	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	2.7	(± 3.3)	2.1	(± 0.6)

How old were you the first time you:

217. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 165)		State (n = 5,736)	
a. Never have	46.7%	(± 13.5%)	58.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	3.6	(± 2.2)	2.2	(± 0.4)
c. 11	3.6	(± 2.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	4.2	(± 2.7)	3.1	(± 0.6)
e. 13	8.5	(± 4.1)	5.5	(± 1.0)
f. 14	7.3	(± 4.9)	7.7	(± 1.0)
g. 15	12.1	(± 5.9)	8.9	(± 1.0)
h. 16	9.1	(± 5.7)	7.6	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	4.8	(± 3.3)	4.6	(± 0.6)

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,830)	
a. Never have	43.8%	(± 16.7%)	52.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. 10 or younger	16.4	(± 7.3)	10.3	(± 1.6)
c. 11	1.4	(± 2.4)	4.5	(± 1.0)
d. 12	6.8	(± 6.5)	5.1	(± 1.0)
e. 13	13.7	(± 6.9)	5.9	(± 1.0)
f. 14	4.1	(± 4.1)	5.4	(± 0.8)
g. 15	2.7	(± 4.1)	5.4	(± 1.0)
h. 16	4.1	(± 4.7)	5.5	(± 0.8)
i. 17 or older	6.8	(± 4.7)	5.3	(± 1.0)

220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (n = 164)		State (n = 5,733)	
a. Never have	28.7%	(± 8.8%)	27.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	8.5	(± 2.4)	9.7	(± 1.0)
c. 11	2.4	(± 2.5)	2.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	6.1	(± 4.1)	4.9	(± 0.6)
e. 13	7.9	(± 3.7)	8.2	(± 0.8)
f. 14	7.9	(± 3.7)	10.6	(± 1.0)
g. 15	12.8	(± 5.5)	14.8	(± 1.2)
h. 16	16.5	(± 6.5)	13.4	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	9.1	(± 3.7)	8.3	(± 0.8)

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,809)	
a. Never have	60.9%	(± 12.3%)	58.2%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	2.9	(± 3.9)	0.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.4	(± 2.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.5)	2.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	4.3	(± 3.3)	5.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	11.6	(± 5.9)	8.4	(± 1.4)
h. 16	5.8	(± 4.7)	13.3	(± 1.6)
i. 17 or older	10.1	(± 6.1)	9.8	(± 1.2)

223. Used inhalants?	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	94.3%	(± 6.7%)	92.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.4	(± 2.9)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.0	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.7	(± 0.2)

224. Used heroin?	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	94.3%	(± 8.2%)	96.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.3	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)

225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 70)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. Never have	88.6%	(± 8.8%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	5.7	(± 4.3)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. 15	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.4	(± 2.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.9	(± 3.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)

How old were you when you first:

226. Got suspended from school?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,808)	
a. Never have	55.1%	(± 8.6%)	76.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	14.5	(± 4.7)	4.3	(± 1.0)
c. 11	5.8	(± 5.1)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	4.3	(± 3.5)	2.9	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.8	(± 5.5)	3.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	7.2	(± 7.3)	3.0	(± 0.8)
g. 15	4.3	(± 3.7)	3.0	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.4	(± 2.9)	2.7	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.5	(± 0.4)

227. Got arrested?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Never have	75.4%	(± 9.8%)	87.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.4	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.5)	1.2	(± 0.4)
f. 14	2.9	(± 3.9)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	4.3	(± 4.7)	1.7	(± 0.6)
h. 16	8.7	(± 5.7)	2.7	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.9	(± 3.9)	2.3	(± 0.6)

228. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,806)	
a. Never have	84.1%	(± 8.6%)	90.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	5.8	(± 5.7)	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.4	(± 2.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. 14	1.4	(± 2.5)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	2.9	(± 3.7)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.4	(± 2.5)	0.9	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.9	(± 3.3)	1.0	(± 0.4)

229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 2,805)	
a. Never have	66.7%	(± 10.4%)	82.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	7.2	(± 5.3)	4.3	(± 0.8)
c. 11	4.3	(± 4.5)	1.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	7.2	(± 4.5)	1.8	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.9	(± 3.3)	2.6	(± 0.8)
f. 14	1.4	(± 2.9)	1.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	2.9	(± 3.3)	2.0	(± 0.6)
h. 16	5.8	(± 5.1)	2.2	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.4	(± 2.7)	1.4	(± 0.4)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 2,768)	
a. Very wrong	23.5%	(± 7.4%)	29.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	29.4	(± 12.2)	25.3	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	32.4	(± 11.4)	28.1	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	14.7	(± 7.1)	17.6	(± 2.4)

231. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 151)		State (*n* = 5,463)	
a. Very wrong	47.7%	(± 6.5%)	44.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	23.2	(± 7.8)	24.9	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	13.9	(± 5.9)	17.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	15.2	(± 6.5)	13.9	(± 1.8)

232. Smoke marijuana?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 2,763)	
a. Very wrong	26.5%	(± 8.4%)	45.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	29.4	(± 12.0)	24.1	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	26.5	(± 9.2)	18.0	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	17.6	(± 10.2)	13.0	(± 1.8)

233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,753)	
a. Very wrong	77.6%	(± 8.6%)	78.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	14.9	(± 7.3)	13.7	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5	(± 3.7)	4.4	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	3.0	(± 3.5)	3.3	(± 0.8)

234. Take a handgun to school?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 2,795)	
a. Very wrong	85.3%	(± 10.2%)	88.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	11.8	(± 8.8)	7.7	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 3.5)	1.4	(± 0.4)

235. Steal anything worth more than $5?	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 2,795)	
a. Very wrong	42.0%	(± 11.6%)	57.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	37.7	(± 13.9)	28.6	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	14.5	(± 9.6)	10.4	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	5.8	(± 4.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)

236. Steal anything worth less than $5?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,787)	
a. Very wrong	29.0%	(± 9.8%)	44.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	40.6	(± 8.0)	31.3	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	24.6	(± 9.0)	18.6	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	5.8	(± 3.9)	5.8	(± 1.0)

237. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,780)	
a. Very wrong	36.8%	(± 11.8%)	37.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	41.2	(± 6.3)	37.8	(± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	17.6	(± 8.0)	19.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	4.4	(± 4.3)	5.1	(± 1.0)

238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,781)	
a. Very wrong	54.4%	(± 11.8%)	64.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	22.1	(± 11.6)	23.8	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	20.6	(± 8.4)	9.0	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 3.7)	3.2	(± 0.6)

239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,775)	
a. Very wrong	17.6%	(± 6.7%)	31.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	51.5	(± 12.5)	33.1	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	23.5	(± 10.0)	27.2	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	7.4	(± 5.3)	8.8	(± 1.4)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

240. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 76)		State (n = 2,899)	
a. No or very little chance	69.7%	(± 12.2%)	56.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Little chance	18.4	(± 9.2)	23.9	(± 1.8)
c. Some chance	6.6	(± 5.3)	12.9	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	5.3	(± 5.7)	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)

241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,894)	
a. No or very little chance	47.3%	(± 11.8%)	34.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Little chance	18.9	(± 10.6)	22.9	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	20.3	(± 7.1)	23.3	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	9.5	(± 5.9)	14.5	(± 1.6)
e. Very good chance	4.1	(± 4.9)	5.1	(± 1.0)

242. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,895)	
a. No or very little chance	41.9%	(± 11.6%)	44.8%	(± 2.9%)
b. Little chance	17.6	(± 10.0)	22.3	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	13.5	(± 5.7)	20.1	(± 1.8)
d. Pretty good chance	17.6	(± 9.6)	8.5	(± 1.4)
e. Very good chance	9.5	(± 7.3)	4.2	(± 1.0)

243. Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 73)		State (*n* = 2,895)	
a. No or very little chance	72.6%	(± 10.6%)	78.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	13.7	(± 6.1)	12.2	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	5.5	(± 5.1)	4.9	(± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	2.7	(± 3.5)	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	5.5	(± 5.1)	2.3	(± 0.6)

Think of your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

244. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,726)	
a. None	53.7%	(± 15.9%)	49.5%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1	14.9	(± 8.8)	17.6	(± 1.6)
c. 2	16.4	(± 11.0)	12.9	(± 1.4)
d. 3	6.0	(± 4.9)	8.5	(± 1.6)
e. 4	9.0	(± 6.1)	11.5	(± 1.8)

245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,712)	
a. None	25.4%	(± 12.2%)	27.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	17.9	(± 9.2)	14.9	(± 1.8)
c. 2	14.9	(± 7.8)	13.5	(± 1.4)
d. 3	14.9	(± 7.3)	13.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4	26.9	(± 11.2)	30.9	(± 3.3)

246. Used marijuana?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,713)	
a. None	46.3%	(± 12.0%)	49.0%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1	17.9	(± 10.2)	17.0	(± 1.4)
c. 2	7.5	(± 5.7)	13.0	(± 1.6)
d. 3	10.4	(± 9.8)	7.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4	17.9	(± 9.2)	13.1	(± 2.4)

247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 67)		State (*n* = 2,712)	
a. None	86.6%	(± 9.8%)	84.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	9.0	(± 6.5)	8.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2	1.5	(± 2.7)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. 3	1.5	(± 2.7)	1.3	(± 0.6)
e. 4	1.5	(± 2.7)	2.4	(± 0.6)

248. Been suspended from school?	Local (*n* = 74)		State (*n* = 2,886)	
a. None of my friends	64.9%	(± 10.0%)	76.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.2	(± 6.3)	14.6	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	12.2	(± 7.3)	4.9	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	1.4	(± 2.7)	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	5.4	(± 7.3)	2.6	(± 0.6)

249. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,883)	
a. None of my friends	89.2%	(± 5.3%)	91.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 of my friends	4.1	(± 4.3)	5.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	4.1	(± 4.1)	1.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.7	(± 3.1)	0.8	(± 0.4)

250. Sold illegal drugs?	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,877)	
a. None of my friends	67.6%	(± 10.0%)	73.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	20.3	(± 8.6)	14.2	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	5.4	(± 4.7)	6.4	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	1.4	(± 2.7)	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	5.4	(± 4.7)	4.3	(± 1.0)

251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	82.2%	(± 6.9%)	90.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	11.0	(± 5.7)	5.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	2.7	(± 3.3)	1.7	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	2.7	(± 3.5)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.4	(± 2.5)	1.2	(± 0.4)

252. Been arrested?	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	69.9%	(± 9.2%)	78.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	15.1	(± 5.7)	12.7	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	5.5	(± 3.7)	4.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	4.1	(± 4.5)	1.7	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	5.5	(± 5.7)	2.1	(± 0.6)

253. Dropped out of school?	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,879)	
a. None of my friends	78.1%	(± 7.4%)	83.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	15.1	(± 5.5)	10.9	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	4.1	(± 3.1)	3.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	2.7	(± 3.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)

254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,721)	
a. NO!	75.0%	(± 12.5%)	73.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	11.8	(± 8.4)	17.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	11.8	(± 10.2)	6.7	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	1.5	(± 2.9)	2.2	(± 0.6)

255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (n = 66)		State (n = 2,714)	
a. NO!	25.8%	(± 11.6%)	18.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	19.7	(± 11.8)	15.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	33.3	(± 14.1)	45.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	21.2	(± 10.4)	19.9	(± 2.0)

256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,716)	
a. NO!	55.9%	(± 10.6%)	70.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	22.1	(± 7.1)	17.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	14.7	(± 6.5)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	7.4	(± 6.7)	4.5	(± 1.0)

Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,750)	
a. None of my friends	17.6%	(± 10.0%)	16.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.2	(± 9.4)	13.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	27.9	(± 9.2)	16.3	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	8.8	(± 6.7)	12.6	(± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	32.4	(± 10.4)	41.4	(± 3.5)

258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,735)	
a. None of my friends	30.9%	(± 12.0%)	29.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	19.1	(± 8.8)	16.3	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	17.6	(± 10.6)	11.8	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	11.8	(± 9.6)	11.2	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	20.6	(± 8.8)	31.0	(± 2.9)

259. Liked school?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,735)	
a. None of my friends	35.3%	(± 10.2%)	28.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	20.6	(± 8.2)	15.9	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	11.8	(± 5.5)	17.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	13.2	(± 6.7)	13.5	(± 1.8)
e. 4 of my friends	19.1	(± 9.6)	24.8	(± 2.5)

260. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,736)	
a. None of my friends	20.6%	(± 8.8%)	31.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	32.4	(± 8.0)	24.3	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	23.5	(± 10.4)	18.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	7.4	(± 5.3)	9.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	16.2	(± 8.4)	15.5	(± 2.2)

261. Tried to do well in school?	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,741)	
a. None of my friends	8.8%	(± 5.3%)	7.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.2	(± 6.7)	8.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	10.3	(± 6.9)	14.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	14.7	(± 6.9)	18.5	(± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	52.9	(± 10.4)	50.3	(± 2.2)

262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,901)	
a. NO!	45.9%	(± 18.2%)	55.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	37.8	(± 13.3)	34.3	(± 2.4)
c. yes	8.1	(± 6.5)	7.3	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	8.1	(± 7.4)	3.1	(± 0.6)

263. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,902)	
a. NO!	24.3%	(± 8.8%)	27.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	32.4	(± 12.7)	35.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	37.8	(± 11.4)	31.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	5.4	(± 5.5)	6.4	(± 1.0)

264. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,892)	
a. NO!	14.9%	(± 10.6%)	26.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	18.9	(± 10.2)	25.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes	29.7	(± 11.4)	27.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	36.5	(± 9.4)	20.4	(± 1.8)

265. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (n = 74)		State (n = 2,891)	
a. NO!	2.7%	(± 3.7%)	7.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	18.9	(± 7.8)	15.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	44.6	(± 13.3)	46.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	33.8	(± 12.9)	31.4	(± 1.8)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,923)	
a. Never	16.5%	(± 8.4%)	16.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1 or 2 times	30.4	(± 10.4)	18.5	(± 1.8)
c. 3 to 5 times	15.2	(± 8.8)	15.1	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	15.2	(± 8.0)	9.9	(± 1.0)
e. 10 to 19 times	5.1	(± 4.7)	9.2	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	5.1	(± 4.1)	7.2	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.5	(± 3.5)	3.0	(± 0.8)
h. 40+ times	10.1	(± 6.5)	21.1	(± 2.2)

267. Done extra work on your own for school?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,915)	
a. Never	25.3%	(± 8.2%)	22.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 or 2 times	34.2	(± 11.0)	23.0	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	16.5	(± 6.1)	16.3	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	8.9	(± 5.9)	11.1	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	6.3	(± 4.5)	9.8	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	2.5	(± 2.7)	5.4	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.5	(± 3.5)	2.2	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	3.8	(± 3.5)	9.5	(± 1.0)

268. Volunteered to do community service?	Local (n = 79)		State (n = 2,917)	
a. Never	38.0%	(± 9.6%)	29.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1 or 2 times	24.1	(± 7.1)	23.2	(± 1.8)
c. 3 to 5 times	16.5	(± 10.8)	16.1	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	6.3	(± 5.1)	10.0	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	6.3	(± 4.7)	8.3	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	3.8	(± 3.5)	5.1	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	5.1	(± 4.1)	6.7	(± 1.2)

269. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,886)	
a. Ignore her	30.1%	(± 9.6%)	24.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	16.4	(± 7.4)	9.0	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	24.7	(± 7.3)	31.1	(± 2.0)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	28.8	(± 12.7)	35.6	(± 2.2)

270. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,873)	
a. Leave the house anyway	12.3%	(± 7.6%)	8.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	61.6	(± 8.2)	75.1	(± 1.6)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	15.1	(± 7.8)	5.7	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	11.0	(± 9.2)	10.9	(± 1.0)

271. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 72)		State (n = 2,866)	
a. Push the person back	12.5%	(± 6.1%)	9.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	31.9	(± 11.4)	45.5	(± 2.5)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	36.1	(± 13.1)	31.0	(± 2.0)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	19.4	(± 8.2)	14.2	(± 1.4)

272. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 73)		State (n = 2,863)	
a. Drink it	43.8%	(± 15.5%)	43.6%	(± 2.9%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	19.2	(± 12.2)	23.8	(± 2.2)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	30.1	(± 12.2)	27.6	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	6.8	(± 6.3)	5.0	(± 1.0)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	*Description*
1	Age
3	Gender
4	Race/Ethnicity
5	Language spoken at home
7	Father's education
8	Mother's education
11	Honesty in completing survey
13	Lifetime use of cigarettes
15	Lifetime use of alcohol
16	Lifetime use of marijuana
24	30-day use of cigarettes
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco
30	30-day use of alcohol
31	30-day use of marijuana or hashish
32/33	30-day use of illegal drugs
34	30-day use of methamphetamines
35	30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA
36	30-day use of Ritalin
38	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
39	Intent to smoke within the next year
40	Age when first smoked a cigarette
61	Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)
62	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
114	Weapon carrying (past 30 days)
115	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
117	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
125	Depression (past 12 months)
135	Been bullied (past 30 days)
195	Grades in school (past 12 months)
200	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
207	Have opportunities for involvement at school
211	Feel safe at school
217	Age when first smoked marijuana
220	Age when first drank alcohol
231	Perceived wrongness of smoking

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